



**APPLICATION FOR A NEW, AMENDED OR RENEWAL
CALIFORNIA STATE VIDEO FRANCHISE
CALIFORNIA PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION**

Definitions for the purposes of this Application:

A. "Access" means that the holder is capable of providing video service at the household address using any technology, other than direct-to-home satellite service, providing two-way broadband Internet capability and video programming, content, and functionality, regardless of whether any customer has ordered service or whether the owner or landlord or other responsible person has granted access to the household. If more than one technology is utilized, the technologies shall provide similar two-way broad band Internet accessibility and similar video programming.

B. "Affiliate" means any company 5 per cent or more of whose outstanding securities are owned, controlled, or held with power to vote, directly or indirectly either by a state video franchise holder or any of its subsidiaries, or by that state video franchise holder's controlling corporation and/or any of its subsidiaries as well as any company in which the state video franchise holder, its controlling corporation, or any of the state video franchise holder's affiliates exert substantial control over the operation of the company and/or indirectly have substantial financial interests in the company exercised through means other than ownership.

C. "Applicant" means any person or entity that files an application seeking to provide Video Service in the state pursuant to a State Video Franchise.

D. "Application" means the form prescribed by the Commission through which an Applicant may apply for a State Video Franchise, ~~or amend its Video Service Area,~~ or apply for a State Video Franchise renewal.

E. "Application Fee" means any fee that the Commission imposes to recover its actual and reasonable costs of processing an Application.¹

F. "Area" means a set of contiguous (i) collections of census block groups or (ii) regions that are mapped using geographic information system technology.

G. "Broadband" or "Broadband Service" means any service defined as Broadband, or having advanced telecommunications capability, in the most recent Federal Communications Commission inquiry pursuant to Section 706 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 (P.L. 104-104).²

H. "Census Block Group" has the same meaning as used by the U.S. Census Bureau. I. "Census Tract" has the same meaning as used by the U.S. Census Bureau.³

J. "Census Tract Basis" means pursuant to the reporting standards articulated in Appendix D and Appendix E, Section II of D.07-03-014.

K. "Commission" means the Public Utilities Commission.

L. "Company" means the Applicant and its Affiliates.

¹ CAL. PUB. UTIL. CODE § 5840(c). This fee is not levied for general revenue purposes, consistent with Public Utilities Code § 5840(c).

² *Id.* at § 5830(a). The Federal Communications Commission currently uses the term "broadband" and "advanced telecommunications capability" to describe services and facilities with an upstream (customer-to-provider) and downstream (provider-to-customer) transmission speed of more than 200 kilobits per second. FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, AVAILABILITY OF ADVANCED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CAPABILITY IN THE UNITED STATES, FOURTH REPORT TO CONGRESS, FCC 04-208, 10 (Sept. 9, 2004). This definition, however, is under review by the Commission, and it may evolve in response to rapid technological changes in the marketplace. *Id.*

³ CAL. PUB. UTIL. CODE at § 5960(a).

M. “Consultant” means the third party source of census household projections including low income household projections.

N. “DIVCA” means Assembly Bill 2987, the Digital Infrastructure and Video Competition Act of 2006 (Ch. 700, Stats. 2006).

O. “Household” means, consistent with the U.S. Census Bureau, a house, apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is intended for occupancy as separate living quarters.⁴ Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.⁵

P. “Local Entity” means any city, county, city and county, or joint powers authority within the state within whose jurisdiction a State Video Franchise Holder may provide Video Service.⁶

Q. “Low-Income Household” means a residential Household where the average annual Household income is less than \$35,000, as based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates adjusted annually to reflect rates of change and distribution through January 1, 2007.⁷

R. “State Video Franchise” means a franchise issued by the Commission pursuant to DIVCA.⁸

S. “State Video Franchise Holder” means a person or group of persons that has been issued a State Video Franchise from the Commission pursuant to Division 2.5 of DIVCA.⁹

T. “Telephone Service Area” means the area where the Commission has granted an entity a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to provide telephone service.

U. “Telephone Corporation” means a telephone corporation as defined in Public Utilities Code § 234.

V. “Video Service” means video programming services, cable service, or open-video system service provided through facilities located at least in part in public rights-of-way without regard to delivery technology, including Internet protocol or other technology. This definition does not include (1) any video programming provided by a commercial mobile service provider defined in Section 322(d) of Title 47 of the United States Code, or (2) video programming provided as part of, and via, a service that enables users to access content, information, electronic mail, or other services offered over the public Internet.¹⁰

W. “Video Service Area” means the area proposed to be served under a State Video Franchise. X.

“Video Service Provider” means any entity providing Video Service.¹¹

⁴ *Id.* at § 5890(j)(1).

⁵ *Id.*

⁶ *Id.* at § 5830(k).

⁷ *Id.* at § 5890(j)(2) (defining “low-income households” for the purposes of imposing build-out requirements).

⁸ *Id.* at § 5830(p).

⁹ *Id.* at § 5830(i).

¹⁰ *Id.* at § 5830(s).

¹¹ *Id.* at § 5830(t).

PLEASE TYPE ALL INFORMATION UNLESS INSTRUCTED OTHERWISE.

Type of Application

1. Check as appropriate:

☐ New Franchise

☐ Amended Franchise (Please indicate type of amendment below)

☐ Increasing Video Service Area

☐ Decreasing Video Service Area

☐ Franchise Renewal

☒ Transfer of Franchise

Applicant Information

2. Applicant's State Video Franchise number (if seeking an amended or renewal Franchise): 0038

3. Applicant's full legal name: XtreamInternet LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

4. Name under which the Applicant does or will do business in California: Horizon Fiber

5. Legal name and contact information of Applicant's parent companies, including the ultimate parent:

Parent's Full Legal Name: Istari Holdings LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

Address: 2280 Manatt Ct #D01, Castle Rock, CO 80104

Phone: 301-787-0605

Parent's Full Legal Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____

Parent's Full Legal Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____

6. Applicant's principal place of business: _____

Address: 2280 Manatt Ct #D01, Castle Rock, CO 80104

Phone: 301-787-0605

7. Contact information for the person responsible for ongoing communication with the Commission about Video Service business:

Name: Ben Brown

Title: Co-Chief Executive Officer

Address: 2280 Manatt Ct #D01, Castle Rock, CO 80104

Phone(s): Business/ Fax: _____ Email: Ben@sharpline-capital.com Mobile 301-787-0605

8. Attach as Appendix A the names and titles of the Applicant's principal officers.

Build-Out Information

Answer questions 9 through 12 only if the Applicant or one of its Affiliates is a Telephone Corporation. Other Applicants should go to Question 13.

9. Does the Applicant alone or together with its Affiliates have more than 1,000,000 telephone customers in California?

☐ Yes

☐ No

N/A; neither the holder nor the transferee is a telephone corporation.

10. Does the Video Service Area include areas outside of the Telephone Service Area of the Applicant and its Affiliates?

☐ Yes

☐ No

N/A; neither the holder nor the transferee is a telephone corporation.

11. Is the Applicant primarily deploying fiber optic facilities to the customer's premise?

☐ Yes

☐ No

N/A; neither the holder nor the transferee is a telephone corporation.

12. Excluding direct-to-home satellite, is Video Service currently offered by another Video Service Provider in the Video Service Area proposed in this Application?

☐ Yes

☐ No

N/A; neither the holder nor the transferee is a telephone corporation.

Existing Local Cable or Video Franchise Holder Information

13. Does the Applicant alone or together with its Affiliates currently hold a local franchise, or has the Applicant held a local franchise in the Video Service Area in the last six months?

☐ Yes

☒ No

If "Yes," then download and complete the electronic template available on the Communications Division's section of the CPUC's web site at www.cpuc.ca.gov.

Video Service Area Information

Renewal Applicants: If the Applicant has already reported socioeconomic data as part of the yearly DIVCA data collection, this data does not need to be submitted again.

14. a. Utilizing the template (as applicable) provided on the Communications Division's section of the CPUC's web site at www.cpuc.ca.gov provide a geographic description of the Video Service Area and input the expected date for the deployment of each Area in the Video Service Area. Please select the method by which the geographic description shall be detailed:

A collection of U.S. Census Bureau Census Block Groups, or

☐ *If Applicant chooses "a," then download and complete the electronic template available on the Communications Division's section of the CPUC's web site at www.cpuc.ca.gov*

A geographic information system digital boundary meeting or exceeding national map accuracy standards.

☒ *If Applicant chooses "b," then submit the geographic information system digital boundary as a polygon shapefile (.shp), in State Plane coordinate system in digital format electronically to the Commission*

b. If a consultant was used to compile the geographic description data, please provide the following:

Consultant Company's Full Legal Name: N/A. GIS map prepared using internal resources

Address: _____

Phone: _____

15. Socioeconomic status information of residents within the Video Service Area

☒ *If applicable, the Applicant shall provide this information utilizing the templates available on the Communications Division's section of the CPUC's web site at www.cpuc.ca.gov*

a. Provide the following baseline description of residents in the Video Service Area:

i. *Number of Households:* The number of Households in each Census Tract included in the Video Service Area. Utilize the most recent U.S. Census projections of households available as of January 1 of the year the Application is submitted to determine the number of Households.

ii. *Number of Low-Income Households:* The number of Low-Income Households in each Census Tract included in the Video Service Area. Utilize the most recent U.S. Census projections of low-income households available as of January 1, 2007 to determine the number of Low-Income Households.

b. Provide or attest in the attached Affidavit that Applicant shall provide, no later than 90 calendar days after the date of the Commission's issuance of a State Video Franchise to the Applicant, the following description of residents in the Video Service Area on a Census Tract Basis:

i. *Wireline Broadband:*

1. The number of Households in each Census Tract to which the Company makes wireline Broadband available.
2. The number of Households in each Census Tract that subscribe to wireline Broadband that the Company makes available.

ii. *Non-Wireline Broadband:*

1. If the Company uses non-wireline technology to provide Broadband, specify the type(s) of technology used in each Census Tract.
2. The number of customers in each Census Tract that subscribe to non-wireline Broadband that the Company makes available.
3. Using geographic information system digital boundaries that meet or exceed national map accuracy standards, provide maps that delineate (i) Census Tract boundaries and (ii) where the Company typically makes non-wireline Broadband available.

iii. *Video service:* The number of Households in each Census Tract that are offered Access by the Company.

iv. *Low-Income* (Utilize the most recent U.S. Census projections of low-income households available as of January 1, 2007 to determine the number of Low-Income Households): The number of Low-Income Households that are offered Access by the Company.

16. Socioeconomic status information of residents within the Telephone Service Area

☐ *If applicable, the Applicant shall provide this information utilizing the templates available on the Communications Division's section of the CPUC's web site at www.cpuc.ca.gov.*

a. If the Applicant or any of its Affiliates is a Telephone Corporation, provide the following baseline description of residents in the Telephone Service Area:

i. *Number of Households:* The number of Households in each Census Tract included in the Telephone Service Area. Utilize the most recent U.S. Census projections of households available as of January 1 of the year the Application is submitted to determine the number of Households.

ii. *Number of Low-Income Households:* The number of Low-Income Households

in each Census Tract included in the Telephone Service Area. Utilize the most recent U.S. Census projections of low-income households available as of January 1, 2007 to determine the number of Low-Income Households.

b. If the Applicant or any of its Affiliates is a Telephone Corporation, provide or attest in the attached Affidavit that Applicant shall provide, no later than 90 calendar days after the date of the Commission's issuance of a State Video Franchise to the Applicant, the following description of residents in the Telephone Service Area:

i. *Wireline Broadband:*

1. The number of Households in each Census Tract to which the Company makes wireline Broadband available.
2. The number of Households in each Census Tract that subscribe to wireline Broadband that the Company makes available.

ii. *Non-Wireline Broadband:*

1. If the Company uses non-wireline technology to provide Broadband, specify the type(s) of technology used in each Census Tract.
2. The number of customers in each Census Tract that subscribe to non-wireline Broadband that the Company makes available.
3. Using geographic information system digital boundaries that meet or exceed national map accuracy standards provide maps that delineate (i) Census Tract boundaries and (ii) where the Company typically makes non-wireline Broadband available.

iii. *Video service:* The number of Households in each Census Tract that are offered Access by the Company.

iv. *Low-Income* (Utilize the most recent U.S. Census projections of low-income households available as of January 1, 2007 to determine the number of Low-Income Households): The number of Low-Income Households that are offered Access by the Company.

17. If a consultant was used to compile the geographic description data, please provide the following:

Consultant Company's Full Legal Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____

Financial, Legal, and Technical Qualifications

18. a. New Applicants must provide or attest in the attached Affidavit that Applicant shall provide a copy of a fully executed bond in the amount of \$100,000 per 20,000 households in the Video Service Area, with a \$100,000 minimum and a \$500,000

maximum per State Video Franchise Holder, to the Executive Director prior to initiating video service and no later than 5 business days after the date of the Commission's issuance of a State Video Franchise to the Applicant. The bond must list the Commission as obligee and be issued by a corporate surety authorized to transact a surety business in California.

b. Renewal Applicants must have already provided to the Commission a copy of a fully executed bond in the required amount or else this Application will be considered incomplete.

Local Entity Contact Information

19. Utilizing the template provided on the Video Franchise main page of the CPUC website, the Applicant shall provide the contact name and information for a representative from each Local Entity within the Video Service Area.

Application Fee

20. Attach to this Application a check in the amount of \$2,000 made payable to the "California Public Utilities Commission."

Affidavit

21. Complete and submit the affidavit attached as Appendix B to this Application.

A COMPLETE APPLICATION MUST INCLUDE:

Completed Application form CD(s) containing completed templates available on the Commission website Appendix A: Applicant's Principal Officers Appendix B: Affidavit Check in the amount of \$2,000

Appendix A: Applicant's Principal Officers

Ben Brown	Co-Chief Executive Officer
Trip Williams	Co-Chief Executive Officer

Appendix B

AFFIDAVIT OF BEN BROWN
IN SUPPORT OF APPLICATION SEEKING TRANSFER OF
VIDEO FRANCHISE NO. 38 (HORIZON CABLE TV, INC.)

March 13, 2026

I, Ben Brown, am the Co-Chief Executive Officer of XstreamInternet LLC ("Xstream"), and I submit this sworn affidavit pursuant to Public Utilities Code Section 5970 and California Public Utilities Commission General Order 169, Section VII(D)(1) to support the franchise transfer application submitted on behalf of Xstream in connection with its acquisition of the assets of Horizon Cable TV, Inc. ("Horizon"). I am authorized to make the declarations herein on behalf of Xstream. Under penalty of perjury according to the laws of the state of California, I hereby affirm that, following consummation of the transfer of Horizon's franchise, any collective bargaining agreement entered into by Horizon shall continue to be honored, paid, or performed by Xstream to the same extent as would be required if Horizon continued to operate under its franchise for the duration of that franchise unless the duration of that agreement is limited by its terms or by federal or state law.

Under penalty of perjury, I hereby declare and affirm that the statements herein are true and correct.



Ben Brown, Co-Chief Executive Officer
XstreamInternet LLC

03-13-26

Date

AFFIDAVIT

STATE OF Colorado

COUNTY OF _____

My name is Ben Brown. I am Co-Chief Executive Officer (Title)
of XtreamInternet LLC (Company).

My personal knowledge of the facts stated herein has been derived from my employment with XtreamInternet LLC (Company).

I swear or affirm that I have personal knowledge of the facts stated in this Application for a California State Video Franchise to provide Video Service, I am competent to testify to them, and I have the authority to make this Application on behalf of and to bind the Company.

New, Transfer and Renewal Applicants:

I further swear or affirm that XtreamInternet LLC [Name of Applicant] is not in violation of any final non-appealable order relating to either the Cable Television and Video Providers Customer Service and Information Act (California Public Utilities Code Article 3.5 (commencing with § 53054) of Chapter 1 of Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5 of the Government Code) or the Video Customer Service Act (California Public Utilities Code Article 4.5 (commencing with § 53088) of Chapter 1 or Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5 of the Government Code) or the Digital Infrastructure and Video Competition Act of 2006 (California Public Utilities Code §§ 5800 et seq.).

I further swear or affirm that a court of competent jurisdiction has / has not [circle one] found XtreamInternet LLC [Name of Applicant] in violation of that order.

I further swear or affirm that a court of competent jurisdiction has / has not [circle one] given XtreamInternet LLC [Name of Applicant] formal notice containing allegations that it is in violation of a final non-appealable court order.

If a court of competent jurisdiction finds that the Applicant is in violation of a non-appealable court order, it must provide, with this Application, a further court order or ruling demonstrating that the violation has been cured, if one exists. If no such order exists, the Applicant must attest to the following:

I further swear or affirm that N/A [Name of Applicant] has cured the violation of a non-appealable court order.

All Applicants:

I further swear or affirm that XtreamInternet LLC
[Name of Applicant] shall fulfill the following requirements:

b. Antidiscrimination:

i. If Applicant and its Affiliates together have more than 1,000,000 telephone customers in California, Applicant shall satisfy the build-out requirements set forth in Public Utilities Code § 5890(b) & (e).

ii. If Applicant and its Affiliates together have less than 1,000,000 telephone customers in California, Applicant shall satisfy any build-out requirements established pursuant in Public Utilities Code § 5890(c).

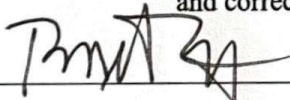
c. Cross-subsidization: If Applicant or its Affiliates provide stand-alone, residential, primary-line basic telephone service, Applicant shall refrain from using any increase of the rate of this service to finance the cost of deploying a network to provide video service.

d. "Affiliate," as referenced herein, means any company 5 per cent or more of whose outstanding securities are owned, controlled, or held with power to vote, directly or indirectly either by a state video franchise holder or any of its subsidiaries, or by that state video franchise holder's controlling corporation and/or any of its subsidiaries as well as any company in which the state video franchise holder, its controlling corporation, or any of the state video franchise holder's affiliates exert substantial control over the operation of the company and/or indirectly have substantial financial interests in the company exercised through means other than ownership.

6. Applicant shall fulfill all other requirements imposed by the Digital Infrastructure and Video Competition Act.

7. XtreamInternet LLC [Name of Applicant] is a single identifiable entity that is qualified to do business in California and has verifiable assets. This entity shall accept service of process, either directly or through an agent, and submit to the jurisdiction of California courts.

I swear or affirm that all of the statements and representations made in this Application are true and correct.

Signature and title  CO-CEO

Typed or printed name and title Ben Brown; Co-Chief Executive Officer

AFFIDAVIT

State of Utah
~~California~~

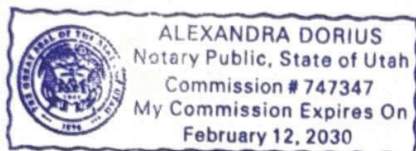
County of Salt Lake

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me on this 13th day of
March 2026,

by, Ben Brown personally known to me or

proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) who appeared

before me.



Seal _____

Signature *Alexandra Dorius*

(END OF ATTACHMENT B)